



Welcome to the September-October edition of **Rowell Heritage** newsletter. The picture on the front cover shows the dedication of the War Memorial in Rothwell in 1921. This is fitting at a time when we are reflecting on the Great War of 1914-18.

We hope its content will be informative, educating and of interest to you as a vibrant growing community. As our tagline suggests we want to **embrace the past** so that we can **inspire the next generation**.

We are dependent on advertisers, as their financial income helps us fund our bimonthly newsletter, however, your contributions are equally appreciated. If you do have anything you wish to contribute to the newsletter please forward this to either The Manager or Editor (Rowell Heritage) at the address below. Many thanks. *Editor.* 

### **Address**

Rothwell Arts & Heritage Centre 14-16 Bridge Street Rothwell Northamptonshire NN14 6JW

**Telephone** (01536) 711550

Centre Manager: Ray Davis

**Editor,** *Rowell Heritage* Jonathan Cook

# **Early Days of Gordon Street**

The Shoe Factory and Walter Isaac Butlin

I read the first copy of 'Rowell Heritage' with interest and would like to thank Elvin Royall for his excellent article on the long history of shoemaking in Gordon Street, ending with Groococks.

There was just one small point that I feel I should mention however, and that is the sentence' The Gordon Street works were built about 1880 for a Mr J T Butlin'...

The works and the adjoining house were actually built in 1890 for Mr Walter Isaac Butlin.

John Thomas Butlin owned the Tresham Works which were at the very bottom of Kettering Road.

I have been studying Rothwell's history from old newspaper accounts and found that these not only provide a special insight into the life and times of the local people, they also facilitate the dating of events. I thought I'd put some of these snippets together.

A LARGE SHOE FACTORY is being erected for Mr. Butlin, and is expected to be completed about Haster. It is situated in a newly made street to which the name Gordon-street has been given.

Northampton Mercury 15th February 1890. Image OThe British Library Board

SHOP WARMING.—A suppor in connection with the opening of Mr. Walter Isaac Butlin's new shoe factory was given to the employés in the Oddfellows' Hall on Friday evening. The supper was tastefully laid out, and nearly 250 sat down to it, the tables being presided over by Mr. Lansberry, Mr. Thomas Butlin, and Mr. William Coleman. After supper the married men took their wives, and songs were contributed by Messrs. F. Barlow, J. Whiteman, E. Johnson, L. Sharman, H. Thompson, Arthur Sumpter, J. Harris, C. Stevens, O. Jones, Charles Rowe, H. Willes, and Fred Cheney. Dancing was also provided, Messrs. O. Jones, sen, and jun., J Jones, and T. Hill being the instrumentalists. The supper, which was a great success, was provided by Mrs. W. I. Butlin, and will, we hope, inaugurate a career of prosperity for the firm in its new works.

Northampton Mercury May 9th 1890. Image OThe British Library Board

John Thomas (1841-1913) and Walter Isaac (1859-1930) were related. John Thomas was the son of Joseph Butlin (1822-1878) and Ann Sharman (1821-1874) while Walter Isaac was the son of Thomas Butlin (1824-1908) and Elizabeth Rowthorne (1823-1902).

## Early Days of Gordon Street continued...

In 1871 these families were neighbours in Castle Lane. Joseph and Thomas were brothers so their sons John Thomas and Walter Isaac were cousins. The pair lived close together while running their respective factories because W I Butlin was at Gordon House (sometimes called Gordon Villa), 41 Kettering Road, and J T Butlin was at West View, 43 Kettering Road, which was built for him in 1892. These properties stood on either side of the turning into Gordon Street. West View is still there but Gordon House was demolished in recent years and has been replaced by flats.

Walter Isaac Butlin is the lesser known of the cousins so I thought I'd concentrate on finding out a little about him and his family. He is described in the 1881 Census as a clicker and a music teacher. He regularly played the piano, harmonium and organ at local events. In 1898 he published an arrangement of The Lord's Prayer for 4 Voices and this is still listed on Amazon. Walter served at various times on the Local Board and then on the Urban District Council which was established under the provisions of the Local Government Act in 1894.

Walter married a young lady named Elizabeth Thompson in Cransley during July 1883. She had been born there in 1861 and was the daughter of William Thompson (b.1834) and Ann Timpson (b.1831). Sadly, her death is registered in the Apr-Jun qtr. of 1884, less than a year after her wedding and she was only 23 years old.

During the following year, 1885, widower Walter married Sarah Ann

Lansberry from Lidlington, Bedfordshire who in 1881 had been working as a teacher in Cottenham, Cambridgeshire. Walter Isaac Butlin's eldest child, referred to as Reginald H.T. or sometimes Reginald Harry, is entered in each Census index as having been born in 1885 but his birth is actually recorded in the Jul-Sep gtr. of 1884. After his death in 1955 the probate record showed that the 'T' in his name stood for Thompson which was the maiden name of Walter's first wife. It can be safely assumed therefore, that Reginald was Elizabeth's son and since she died during the Apr-Jun gtr. of 1884 and his birth was registered during Jul-Sep of that year, she most probably died in childbirth at the end of June.

Walter Isaac Butlin went on to have a large family with his second wife Sarah Ann and in the 1911 Census it is stated that he had fathered 14 children of whom 11 were still living. There is a newspaper account of the death of one child in 1899.

neighbours SUDDEN DEATH OF & CHILD.-A child, aged five months, son of Mr. Walter Isaan Butlin, shoe manufacturer, of Hothwell, was found in bed, apparently sufficiented on Saturday. The child was placed in bed by a servant at about ten o'clock and was found at half-pest ten, life being nearly extinct, the child having rolled over on the pillow. Dr. More was immediately sent for and administered the usual restoratives, but without avail, the child shortly after expiring. At an inquest on Eaturday ecoups a verdice of "Accidental death in Secondance with the medical testimony" was returned.

antempton Mercar, 25<sup>4</sup> August 1819. Image ©The British Library Board

Continued on page 7 & 8

# Rothwell Town Council

Market House | Market Hill | Rothwell | NN146BW

Tel: (01536)713252 Email: rothwell.council@gmail.com Web: www.rothwelltown.co.uk Clerk: Mrs. C EMackay



### Town Councillors | Tresham Ward

David Anderson david.anderson93@t	5, , ,	(01536) 710484
Clive Cross	13MoorfieldRoad,Rothwell,NN146AT	(01536) 710766
Malcolm Jones malcjones@hotmail.c	101 Rushton Road, Rothwell, NN14 6HG co.uk	
Ian Jelley IanJelley@kettering.g	1 Magellan Close, Rothwell, NN14 6TL ov.uk	(01536) 512007
Alan Mills AlanMills@kettering.	The White House, High Street, Rothwell, NN14 6AD gov.uk	(01536) 713714
Roger Wilson,	Flat6KingsleyCourt,NunneryAvenue,Rothwell,NN14	6JJ (07717)671560
Town Councillors   Tri	nity Ward	
Cedwien Brown Cedwien.brown@nth	8CookClose, Rothwell, NN146TJ world.com	(01536)507176
Margaret Harris	12 High Hill Avenue, Rothwell, NN14 6BA	(01536)712784
Neil Matthew neil@tilde.co.uk	Town Farm Barn, Desborough Road, Rothwell, NN14 6J	G (01536) 512007
Leisa Russell leisarussell@fsmail.net	13 Castle Hill, Rothwell, NN14 6JN	(01536) 352546
Karl Sumpter Karl.Sumpter@ntlwc	62 Harrington Road, Rothwell, NN14 6AR orld.com	(07813) 107722
Margaret Talbot margarettalbot@ket		(01536) 512007

Borough Councillors | Ian Jelley, Alan Mills and Margaret Talbot

**County Councillor |** Jim Hakewill, 29 Newland Street, Braybrooke, Market Harborough, LE16 8LW jakewill@northamptonshire.gov.uk

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Rothwell Arts and Heritage Centre would like to thank all who attended the dance on the 11th July. The dance took place at Tresham Hall and was a great success and the centre would like to thank those who helped make it a great evening in particular the Sounds Familiar Band and Alan Mills and Roger and Jen Wilson. £760 was raised to help with the up keep of the centre and all staff would like to thank all of the community who supported us.



## Gordon Street, its journey continues...

## Sarah Ann frequently placed advertisements for servants to help with her growing household.

GENERAL SERVANT. NURSEMAID.-Wanted, a General Servant : one who understands plain cooking. Also a Nursemaid. Age from 18 to 25. Good wages given. Apply at once to Mrs. Walter Butlin, Gordon House, Rothwell, Kettering.

Lincoln, Rutland & Stamford Mercury 30<sup>th</sup> Dec 1892

NURSE.-Wanted, a thoroughly trustworthy Person, experienced with and fond of children. Dissenter. Good needlewoman. None but experienced persons need apply.-Mrs. Butlin, Gordon House, Rothwell, Kettering.

Lincoln, Rutland & Stamford Mercury 23<sup>rd</sup> Mar 1894

Workers at the shoe factory were given the yearly treat of a meal with entertainment.

In 1905 Walter Isaac Butlin wound up two companies and this is probably when the family moved to Kettering.

In the High Court of Justice.—Companies (Winding-up). Mr. Justice Buckley. No. 0086 of 1905.

In the Matter of the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1900, and in the Matter of WATSON'S BOOT COMPANY Limited.

NOTICE is hereby given, that a petition for the winding up of the above named Company by the High Court of Justice was, on the 28th day of March, 1905, presented to the said Court by Walter Isaac Butlin, of Gordon Works, Rothwell, near Kettering, in the county of Northampton, Boot Manufacturer, and that the said petition is directed to be heard before the Court sitting at the Royal Courts of Justice, Strand, London, on the 11th day of April, 1905, and any creditor or contributory of the said Company desirons to support or oppose the making of an Order on the said petition may appear at the time of hearing by himself, or his Counsel, for that purpose; and a copy of the petition will be furnished to any creditor or contributory of the said Company requiring the same by the undersigned, on payment of the regulated charge for the same.—Dated this 29th day of March, 1905.

RALPH RAPHAEL and CO., 59, Moorgate-street, London, E.C., Solicitors for the Petitioner.

LONDON GAZETTE March 31<sup>st</sup> 1905. Issue 27780 p. 2476.

WALTER I. BUTLIN AND CO. Limited.

TAKE notice that at an Extraordinary General Meeting of the above named Company, duly convened, and held at the registered offices of the Company, Gordon Shoe Works, Rothwell, near Kettering, on Friday, the 30th day of June, 1905, the subjoined Extraordinary Resolution was duly passed :---

Friday, the 30th day of June, 1905, the subjoined Extraordinary Resolution was duly passed :---Extraordinary Resolution.---" That it has been proved to the satisfaction of this Meeting that the Company cannot, by reason of its liabilities, continue its business, and that it is advisable to wind up the same, and accordingly that the Company be wound up voluntarily, and that Mr. Augustus Oufaude Palmer, of St. Giles-street, Northampton, Chartered Accountant, be and he is hereby appointed Liquidator for the purposes of such winding up."

Dated the 20th June, 1905.

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WALTER ISAAC BUTLIN, Chairman.

LONDON GAZETTE 4th July 1905. Issue 27813 p. 4656

At the end of the 1911 Census, Walter was aged 51 and living with his family in a house named South Holme in School Lane, Kettering. He describes himself as 'commercial traveler (boots)'. He died aged 71 and was buried on 17<sup>th</sup> November 1930 in London Road Cemetery, Kettering.

Sarah Ann Butlin died at the age of 73 and was buried on 12<sup>th</sup> May 1934 in London Road Cemetery.

One of the children of Walter Isaac and Sarah Ann was Cyril Walter who was a professional musician and there is an entry for him in the Dictionary of Composers for the Church of Great Britain and Ireland (edited by Robert Evans and Maggie Humphreys). Cyril died in 1958.

### **BUTLIN, Cyril Walter**

Born in Rothwell, Northamptonshire in 1886. Educated privately with A.H.Essam, Cuthbert Harris, Henry Middleton and Charles Wood. Organist and Choirmaster of Fuller Baptist Church, Kettering, Northamptonshire. A lecturer with the Workers' Educational Association. Composed hymn tunes and other items of Church music.

Probably the most notable member of Walter's family was his son Kenneth Rupert Butlin who was born in Rothwell in 1897 and attended Oundel School before achieving a first class degree in chemistry at Trinity, Cambridge. Kenneth married Helen Mary Fletcher in 1928 and the marriage certificate displays details of his father who describes himself as a retired boot and shoe manufacturer. Kenneth became a leading scientist ad a pioneer of biotechnology who developed an awareness of the importance of microbes and how they could be beneficial to society. He established the Chemical Research Laboratory at Teddington which was internationally renowned and he was the author of several scientific publications.

He was known as 'Butch' and when he died of kidney failure at his home in Teddington on 1<sup>st</sup> October 1965, his close colleague John R Postgate wrote an obituary for the Oxford Dictionary of National Biography and another for the Microbiology journal.

Kenneth Rupert Butlin is buried in Sapperton New Churchyard in Gloucestershire.

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Researcher: Sylvia Davis

The image to the right has been reproduced with kind permission of ancestry.co.uk.

The original data is from: Anglican Parish Records. Birmingham, England: Library of Birmingham

Rank or Profession of Fathe or after A Father's Name and Surname. n the Residence at the time of Marringe. the County of -Rank or Profession. according to the Rites and Ceremonies of the Condition. 31 Age. Marriage solemnized at Name and Surnan 5 Married. Married in the 1920. When Tais Marriage Planen us, Ocjumme. No. 00

# ROWELL FOTE FAIR...

By Dorothy Knibbs (Chapman), July 2014

...in the **1950**s

I have happy memories of this fair which used to be held during the week following the' big'fair.

I suppose you could say that we gained inspiration from the many side stalls in the 'big' fair-rolling pennies, knocking down tins, Pick a straw, darts etc., and to have a go we needed to pay with a 'fote'.

The Fote Fair used to be held in Cross Street near the walls of the Avalon Shoe Factory and in many cases the walls of the factory were used as 'props' so that games could lean against the walls.

It was, of course, necessary to begin the Fote Fair after workers from the factory had left for home, either on their bikes or walking (there were no cars, or very few cars in those days). Some of the workers would come from the other side of Rothwell and would take short cuts through the 'Rec to Gordon Street/Jubilee Street or beyond.

At approx 6.00 pm the Fote Fair would start and you would hear 'Roll up, Roll up' and sometimes trade was fairly swift with fotes changing hands. We often thought about the kind of stall we would have well in advance. One year I remember having a wooden marble game and anyone having a go would try to aim their marbles in the apertures in the wooden game to win fates (Anyone getting their marbles in the apertures with really high numbers could win an all expenses trip to Barbados and an IPad). We had much fun at Cross Street Fair and one year the Evening Telegraph sent a photographer and reporter – such excitement, knowing that our photo (s) would be in the Evening Telegraph.

Some of the fotes (or cigarette cards) were highly prized – and my favourites were the Flower Collection or Bird Collection. If you managed to acquire a whole set then you were lucky. Sometimes the fotes were dog-eared but if you managed to get a few fotes in pristine condition then you kept them safe and didn't use them at the Fote Fair.

In the 1950s the 'big fair' was much bigger than it is now and the many side stalls were interesting. The many 'slot' machines were popular and I well remember standing at the corner of Crispin Street looking down to the main street, seeing a mass of people.

I have no idea how Cross Street Fair came about and I think this Fair died a natural death in the mid-1960s. Happy Memories.



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05/05/1934	01/05/1947 Darrell John	Robert James and Harriett	Mills	20 Wales St.	Builders labourer	
09/05/1938	01/05/1947 Marlene Edna	Robert James and Harriett	Mills	20 Wales St.	Builder labourer	
23/07/1940	01/05/1947 Julie Anne Agnes	Robert James and Harriett	Mills	20 Wales St.	Builders labourer	
1/03/1939	01/05/1947 Michael Ernest	Alfred Ernest and Florence Mary	Smith	5 Westfield Place	Furnace man	
2/09/1941	01/05/1947 Ernest	Arthur and Beryl Kate	Woods	4 Windmill Cottages	Boot and Shoe Finisher	
8/03/1947	04/05/1947 Margaret Ann	Dennis Walter and Joyce Agnes	Beale	4 Cross St.	Transport driver	
7/11/1946	04/05/1947 Richard Harry	Leslie and Margaret Helen	Tumer	24 Cecil St.	Navvy driver	
9/02/1947	11/05/1947 Brian Lovell	Edward Lovell and Christine May	Branson	Park Rd, Farm, Handslow, Bucks	Farmer	
8/04/1947	23/05/1947 Maureen Ann	Walter Leonard and Gwendoline Ada	Fox	6 Littlewood St.	Boot and Shoe Laster	
7/09/1946	25/05/1947 Margaret Elizabeth	Arthur and Beatrice Ethel	Abrams	1 Cambridge St.	Boot and Shoe Laster	
6/02/1947	25/05/1947 Michael John	Jack Wilfred and Margaret Ellen	Panter	2 The Avenue	General dealer	
4/02/1947	25/05/1947 John Lewis	Arthur Lewis and Edith Grace	Sharman	8 Jubilee St	Coal Deliverer	
0/02/1947	25/05/1947 Patricia Elizabeth	Frederick Charles and Doris Elizabeth	Marlow	20 Castle Hill	Last maker	
13/01/1947	25/05/1947 Roy	Arthur Stanley and Margaret Jane	Houghton	1 Factory Yd.	Engineer	
09/02/1947	25/05/1947 Robert Leslie	Bernard Leslie and Kathleen Margaret	Marlow	94 Glendon Rd	Railway fireman	
29/06/1945	30/05/1947 CaroleAnn	Clifford and Elsie Amelia	Abrams	34 Gladstone St.	Welder	
13/03/1947	08/06/1947 Alan James	Frank Ronald March and Caroline Selina	Glover	13 Tennyson Rd.	Builder	
1/02/1947	20/07/1947 Paul Reginald	Reginald Percy and Hetty	Wray	45 Harrington Rd.	Omnibus driver	
5/04/1947	27/07/1947 Michael Raymond	Raymond Frank and Rita Ada	Smith	15 Gladstone St	Shoe trade	
5/06/1947	27/07/1947 Michael	Arthur George and Daisy Elizabeth	Brown	11 Glendon Rd.	Boiler minder	
2/07/1947	23/08/1947 Kay Violet	Ronald Alfred and Winifred Mary	Walters	Park Lane, Reigate	Gardener	
8/07/1947	07/09/1947 Richard John	Walter Freeman and Mary Freeman	Pittam	Glendon Hill Farm	Soldier	·/····································
1/08/1947	28/09/1947 Peter George	Colin Yeadon and Florence Mary	Bryan	58 Crispin St.		the second discourse provide the second s
0/07/1947	28/09/1947 Audrey	Frederick Cyril and Lilian Freestone	Tear	40 Jubilee St	Shoe trade	
1/07/1947	12/10/1947 Roger Stanley	Stanley and Francis Gertie	Hull	30 Coronation Ave	01100 0 000	Father deceased
9/07/1947	12/10/1947 June	Antony and Betty	Read	50 Ragsdale St.	Shop assistant	
2/08/1947	12/10/1947 Lynn	Arthur and Mary	Chambers	29 Glendon Rd.	Tool shop operative	
5/04/1947	12/10/1947 Paul Raymond	Raymond and Irene	Willis	35 Littlewood St.	Boot and Shoe Operative	
1/10/1947	19/10/1947 Ronald William	Roland and Irene	Brown	35 Spencer St	Motor engineer	
7/07/1947	19/10/1947 Irene	Cottram and Ada	Fields	11 Cross St.	Mechanic	
1/07/1947	19/10/1947 Melville James	John Arthur and Margaret	Bodfish	7 Jubilee St.	Civil Engineer	
7/05/1947	02/11/1947 Virginia Ann	William Benjamin and Gladys Mary	Butler	21 Spencer St	American hardware	the second se
8/09/1947	23/11/1947 Peter Edwin	William Frank and Aaudrey Olive	Smith	33 Underwood Rd.	Shoe operative	
8/10/1947	14/12/1947 Nell Alfred	Alfred Herbert and Doris Irene	Barratt	37 Glendon Rd.	Tile maker	
5/09/1947	21/12/1947 lan	Clarence and Dorothy Adelaide	Vincent	5 Rushton Rd.	Boot and Shoe Operative	
2/10/1947	21/12/1947 Susan Mary	Leslie and Ethel Mary	Payne	38 Jubilee St.	Ironstone Filler	
4/06/1945	01/02/1948 William James	Samuel Frederick and Linda Nancy	Swingler	88 Littlewood St.	Builder	
1/04/1947	15/02/1948 Patricia	Arthur Ernest and Marjorie	Braybrook	3 Sydney St.	Steel worker	
3/07/1947	15/02/1948 Barry John	Henry and Betty Liliam	Barcock	59 Littlewood St.	Building operative	
8/11/1947	07/03/1948 Terry •	Gerald Edward and Evelyn	Wright	61 Wales St.	Engineer	
7/01/1948	21/03/1948 James Patrick	John Henry and Ethel Elizabeth	Yeomans	65 Crispin St.	Shoe hand	and the second second second second
0/11/1947	21/03/1948 Diana May	Jack and Dorothy Maud	Hill	10 The Square Wales St	Tile maker	
5/03/1944	21/03/1948 Barrie	John William and Phyllis May	Lingley	10 Glendon Rd.	Painter	
3/10/1947	27/03/1948 Richard Antony	Samuel Rodney and Florence Adela Eunice	Kimbell	66 Mayfair Rd Dartford Kent	Police Sargeant	
5/02/1948	04/04/1948 Judith Sandra	Thomas Leslie and Edna May	Oram	15 Spencer St.	Baker and confectioner	and a second second second second second
2/01/1948	04/04/1948 Rosemarie Kathleen	Edward and Kathleen	Brooks	65 Wales St.	Electro plater	
7/11/1947	04/04/1948 Rodney Norman	Norman Baden Stanley and Phyllis Mary	Burrows	78 Glendon Rd.	Electrician	
A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A			and the second sec			
11/03/1948	11/04/1948 Richard Arthur	Arthur and Ellen Josephone	Goode	31 Fox St.	Window Cleaner	



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# Rothwell Arts & Heritage Centre

WANTS

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If you would like to record any births, christenings, marriages or deaths (Obituaries) in the newsletter, then please contact the Centre Manager (Ray Davis).

We have various design layouts which can include specific colours, photos, symbols and personal messages to suit the occasion / remembrance.

*Rowell Heritage* is a place to embrace the past and inspire the next generations.



Photos of the Churches Together in Rothwell in Partnership with Rothwell Town Council's Thanksgiving & Remembrance Service for the First World War, Monday, 4th August 2014. (Photos by Jonathan Cook)



# VINTAGE TEAROOM

Rothwell Arts and Heritage Centre's Vintage Tearoom is going from strength to strength and is becoming quite an attraction with the local community. Visitors can now relax with a tea or a coffee at any time while view the art and heritage exhibitions. The centre has also started to sell homemade jams and shopping bags which are selling well. The vintage tearoom can also be used or private events, enquiries at the heritage centre.

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## Entries to be submitted to the Heritage Centre by **FRIDAY**, **31**<sup>st</sup> **OCTOBER**. The Winner will receive **FREE FRIENDS MEMBERSHIP FOR ONE YEAR**.

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7.	Citrus Mix	7
8.	Edible Tree	8
9.	Coloured Letters	9
10.	Savoury Slice	10
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13.	Angry Rabbits	13
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# the GALLERIES

# We welcome new artists

# There is no charge to enter work

# The galleries are open on Monday to Saturday 10.00am to 12.30pm

Established in 2004 as part of Rothwell Arts and Heritage Centre, serving the local community, the galleries have successfully exhibited the work of many artists in this very impressive space. We offer a warm, friendly welcome to visitors from near and far to come and browse the work on show.

The gallery is comprised of two linked rooms exhibiting work in all media: Gallery One for main exhibitions with each exhibition lasting eight weeks; Gallery Two can be booked for solo or group exhibitions by negotiation.

Entry Forms and terms and conditions can be obtained from the centre

The Gallery takes a commission on all work sold Commission rates: 20% for work priced at £30.00 and below; 30% above £30.00; work displayed in cabinets is negotiable. Artists are encouraged to publicise exhibitions through their own social networks. Gallery One 2014 New Exhibition dates 2 August 4 October 6 December



Gallery Two 2014

August Exhibition by a London artist September Black & White Photography Club October Wendy Casson

November Textiles Exhibition

ember Textiles Exhibition

2014 2 August

**Craft Fairs** 

**15 November** 

October – December Craft work by Wendy Casson

Art Classes September Restarting

Work in Cabinets

25 July – 16 September Annie Ford

October Debbie Millsop's Knitwear

Gala Night 5 December Various Craft Workers



At Rothwell Arts and Heritage Centre 01536 711 550

# Rowell Curd Tart Competition

The Rowell Curd Tart Competition took place on the 21st June and was a great success, there were 12 entries and the competition was hard to judge, the judges were Sharon Davis {an expert home baker} and Tom Gross chef of Rothwell House Hotel and prizes were presented by retiring bailiff to the Lord of the Manor Robert Denton also in attendance was the new bailiff Alan Mills and the president of the Rowell Fair Society Paul Johnson.

Winners of the completion were 1st Clare Boughton, 2nd Janet Buckby and 3rd Aaron Tamplin who is aged 13 and one of the younger competitors, the youngest entry was by 10yr old Olivia Burns who is a fourth generation of her family to bake the traditional tart. Congratulations to the winners of the **Rowell Fair Tarts Competition 2014** 





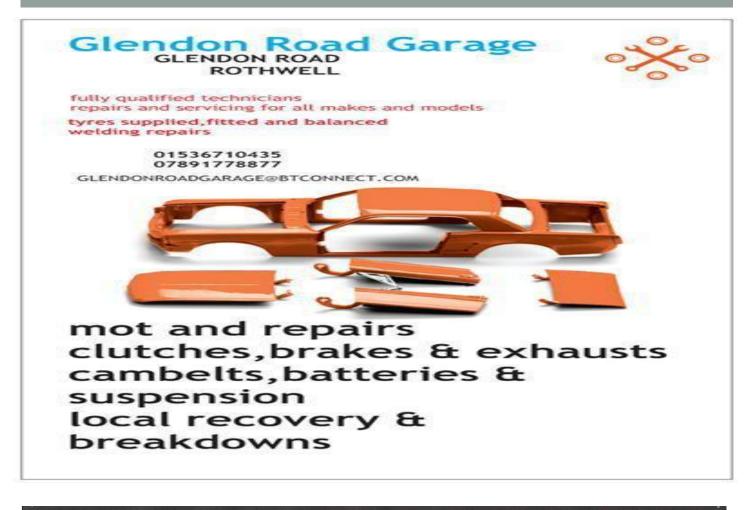
# FIRST WORLD WAR EXHIBITION A Positive Response



 ${}^{\rm Page}18$ 

The WW1 exhibition during July through to the end of August was a success. The local community supplied various memorabilia such as medals, a German officer's helmet, photographs, trench art and many other items for display. There was also a replica horse drawn field gun on loan from Rothwell Army Cadet Force and a trench bunker with sound effects of explosions and machine gun fire. Films were also playing through the exhibition. Thank you to everyone involved to make this experience come alive and for all our visitors – we hope your experience was positive and you will visit us again very soon.





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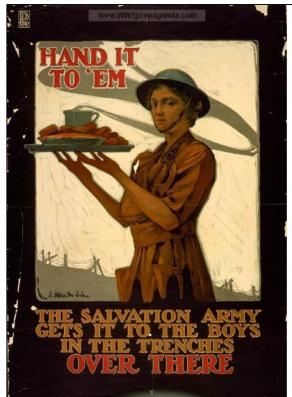




High Street in Rothwell Circa. 1950's



Page∡



The Salvation Army was very much involved in the First World War, especially on the Front Lines.

The Well & The Bridge Community Project, diagonally opposite the Arts and Heritage Centre, currently have a display showing their involvement and response to the troops between 1914-1918. We also have personal accounts of relatives who gave their lives to go and fight for their country.

A make-shift 'S.A. Rest Room' has been set up to think about and reflect on past relatives who gave their lives for their country – the ultimate sacrifice. You are more than welcome to visit the centre, Monday-Friday 9am-4pm. You will also be able to pick up a copy of the famous Salvation Army WW1 donut recipe. It is only by embracing the past, can we inspire the next generation!







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Skint	
Scrawney	. Thin and weak
Snot rag	Handkerchief
Traipsing	Wandering about with no purpose
Ollering	
Wittering on	
Darft as a brush	
Summut	
Buns	Bones
Dug	Dog
Dun attoo	Does not have to
Tā	Thank you
Av a goo	
Gotta goo	
Ale stun	
Sharp as a billiard ball	

-	
	Aye up me duck Hello
	I ent I m not
	Enna gunna Not going to
	Shent Wont
	Epon Apron
	It's looking black uver Bill's mother's It's going to rain
	As black as your at It s dark
	Are yu alright me duck How are you?
	It s gunna rain, kent see Orton Looks like rain
	Gel Girl
	Lotment Allotment
	Fust First
	Britches Trousers
	Ee cud talk the ind legs orf a dunkey He wont shut up
	Afore Berfore
	Niver Never
	Guz alung Goes along
	Arse about fairce Back to front
	Arse uppuds Upside down
	Bacca Cigarettes
	Fag Cigarette
	Cat lick Quick wash
	Ole codger Old man
	Cuff
	Eez bin earwiggin He s been listening
	Flumuxed Mixed up
	Scoff Eat quickly
1	



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EMBRACING THE PAST | INSPIRING THE NEXT GENERATION Due to editorial constraints the full article of The Early Days Of Gordon Street could not be published. It has been included below for reference purposes.

### THE EARLY DAYS OF GORDON STREET, THE SHOE FACTORY AND WALTER ISAAC BUTLIN

I read the first copy of 'Rowell Heritage' with interest and would like to thank Elvin Royall for his excellent article on the long history of shoemaking in Gordon Street, ending with Groococks. There was just one small point that I feel I should mention however, and that is the sentence 'The Gordon Street works were built about 1880 for a Mr J T Butlin'....

The works and the adjoining house were actually built in 1890 for Mr Walter Isaac Butlin. John Thomas Butlin owned the Tresham Works which were at the very bottom of Kettering Road. I have been studying Rothwell's history from old newspaper accounts and found that these not only provide a special insight into the life and times of the local people, they also facilitate the dating of events. I thought I'd put some of these snippets together.

A LARGE SHOE FACTORY is being erected for Mr. Butlin, and is expected to be completed about Easter. It is situated in a newly made street to which the name Gordon-street has been given.

Northampton Mercury 15<sup>th</sup> February 1890. Image ©The British Library Board

SHOP WARMING.—A supper in connection with the opening of Mr. Walter Isaac Butlin's new shoe factory was given to the employés in the Oddfellows' Hall on Friday evening. The supper was tastefully laid out, and nearly 250 sat down to it, the tables being presided over by Mr. Lansberry, Mr. Thomas Butlin, and Mr. William Coleman. After supper the married men took their wives, and songs were contributed by Messrs. F. Barlow. J. Whiteman, E. Johnson, L. Sharman, H. Thompson, Arthur Sumpter, J. Harris, C. Stevens, O. Jones, Charles Rowe, H. Willes, and Fred Cheney. Dancing was also provided, Messrs. O. Jones, sen. and jun., J Jones, and T. Hill being the instrumentalists. The supper, which was a great success, was provided by Mrs. W. I. Butlin, and will, we hope, inaugurate a career of prosperity for the firm in its new works.

Northampton Mercury May 9<sup>th</sup> 1890. Image ©The British Library Board

Butlin John Thomas & Son, wholesale boot & shoe manufrs. Tresham works Butlin Walter Isaac, wholesale boot & shoe manufactr. Gordon shoe works Butlin John Thomas, Spring villa Butlin Walter Isaac, Gordon villa Kelly's Directory 1900 John Thomas (1841-1913) and Walter Isaac (1859-1930) were related. John Thomas was the son of Joseph Butlin (1822-1878) and Ann Sharman (1821-1874) while Walter Isaac was the son of Thomas Butlin (1824-1908) and Elizabeth Rowthorne (1823-1902). In 1871 these families were neighbours in Castle Lane. Joseph and Thomas were brothers so their sons John Thomas and Walter Isaac were cousins. The pair lived close together while running their respective factories because W I Butlin was at Gordon House (sometimes called Gordon Villa), 41 Kettering Road, and J T Butlin was at West View, 43 Kettering Road, which was built for him in 1892. These properties stood on either side of the turning into Gordon Street. West View is still there but Gordon House was demolished in recent years and has been replaced by flats.

Walter Isaac Butlin is the lesser known of the cousins so I thought I'd concentrate on finding out a little about him and his family. He is described in the 1881 Census as a clicker and a music teacher. He regularly played the piano, harmonium and organ at local events. In 1898 he published an arrangement of The Lord's Prayer for 4 Voices and this is still listed on Amazon. Walter served at various times on the Local Board and then on the Urban District Council which was established under the provisions of the Local Government Act in 1894. Walter married a young lady named Elizabeth Thompson in Cransley during July 1883. She had been born there in 1861 and was the daughter of William Thompson (b.1834) and Ann Timpson (b.1831). Sadly, her death is registered in the Apr-Jun gtr. of 1884, less than a year after her wedding and she was only 23 yrs old. During the following year, 1885, widower Walter married Sarah Ann Lansberry from Lidlington, Bedfordshire who in 1881 had been working as a teacher in Cottenham, Cambridgeshire. Walter Isaac Butlin's eldest child, referred to as Reginald H.T. or sometimes Reginald Harry, is entered in each census index as having been born in 1885 but his birth is actually recorded in the Jul-Sep gtr. of 1884. After his death in 1955 the probate record showed that the 'T' in his name stood for Thompson which was the maiden name of Walter's first wife. It can be safely assumed therefore, that Reginald was Elizabeth's son and since she died during the Apr-Jun gtr. of 1884 and his birth was registered during Jul-Sep of that year, she most probably died in childbirth at the end of June.

> BUTLIN Reginald Harry Thompson otherwise Reginald Harry of 118 Askew-road Shepherds Bush London W.12 died 5 November 1955 at The Acton Cottage Hospital London W.3 Probate London 7 January to Westminster Bank Limited. Effects £9502 13s. 9d.

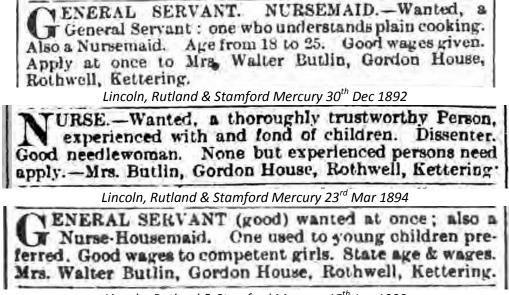
*Reproduced courtesy of Ancestry.co.uk.* Original data: Principal Probate Registry. Calendar of the Grants of Probate and Letters of Administration made in the Probate Registries of the High Court of Justice in England. London, England © Crown copyright.

Walter Isaac Butlin went on to have a large family with his second wife Sarah Ann and in the 1911 Census it is stated that he had fathered 14 children of whom 11 were still living. There is a newspaper account of the death of one child in 1899.

SUDDEN DEATH OF A CHILD.—A child, aged five months, son of Mr. Walter Isaac Butlin, shoe manufacturer, of Rothwell, was found in bed, apparently suffocated on Saturday. The child was placed in bed by a servant at about ten o'clock and was found at half-past ten, life being nearly extinct, the child having rolled over on the pillow. Dr. More was immediately sent for and administered the usual restoratives, but without avail, the child shortly after expiring. At an inquest on Saturday evening a verdict of "Accidental death in accordance with the medical testimony" was returned.

<u>Northampton Mercury 25<sup>th</sup> August 1899</u>. Image ©The British Library Board

Sarah Ann frequently placed advertisements for servants to help with her growing household and these are a few examples. The Butlins were Nonconformists, hence the preference for a dissenter:



Lincoln, Rutland & Stamford Mercury 15<sup>th</sup> Jun 1900

The workers at the shoe factory were given the yearly treat of a meal with entertainment and this is a report of one such occasion:

SHOP SUPPER.—The annual supper in connection with the employés of Mr. Walter Isaac Butlin, of the Gordan Shoe Works, was held in the Oddfellows' Hall, on Friday, when an excellent meal was provided by Mrs. Mawbey. The evening afterwards was spent in singing and dancing. Mr. T. Hill accompanied the songs, and Messrs. Jones played for dancing. The chair was occupied by Mr. C. H. Lansberry.

Northampton Mercury March 6<sup>th</sup> 1891. Image ©The British Library Board

There are also the less happy newspaper accounts of industrial accidents:

**ROTHWELL**, ACCIDENT.—At Mr. W. I. Butlin's Gordon Shoe Works, on Friday last, one of the driving belts became loose, and before it could be regulated it became entangled in the screwing machine, which was lifted from its place, and in falling was broken almost beyond repair. The damage is estimated at about £50. Two of the employés—James Parker and Harry Adams —had narrow escapes.

<u>Northampton Mercury 23<sup>rd</sup> March 1894</u>. Image ©The British Library Board

EMBRACING THE PAST | INSPIRING THE NEXT GENERATION

## INQUEST.

The inquest on the body of George March, who died through injuries caused by falling from a ladder at Messrs. W. I. Butlin's factory at Rothwell, on Tuesday evening, was held at the Red Lion Hotel, Rothwell, before Mr. J. C. Parker, on Thursday afternoon. Mr. C. F. Wright, H.M. inspector of factories, watched the proceedings on behalf of the Home Office, and Mr. T. Bird, J.P., and Mr. W. C. Cattell represented the Kettering and District Manufacturers' Insurance Association .- After viewing the body, Mr. Bird, on behalf of the directors, expressed deep sympathy with the relatives of the deceased .- Martha March, living at 15, Cross-street, Rothwell, identified the body as that of her husband, whose age was 55. He was not subject to fits. - Fred Eagle, pressman at Messrs. Butlin's factory, said on Tuesday, about 5.45 p.m., he was in the gas-house. Witness saw deceased on the top of the ladder against the gas producer. Deceased had put some coal in and he slipped. Witness ran towards him, but deceased was unconscious. Witness sometimes had to feed this apparatus .- The Coroner: Have you ever noticed any fumes ?- Witness: No.- A Juror :! Was the handle broken that let the coals drop into the fire when it was placed into the pan?-Witness: Yes .- A Juror: How was the coal let down into the fire?-Witness: By means of a chain and poker, which lifted up the drop lid and let the coals slide down into the fire. The fumes of the gas often came up into his face .- The Coroner: You told us not a minute ago that the gas did not come into your face when letting the coal drop .--William Coleman, machinist at the factory, who rendered first aid, said he turned the body over and saw a large wound on the left side of the head. He at once sent for a doctor .- Dr. More, Rothwell, said on Tuesday he was called to Messrs. Butlin's factory, where he saw deceased lying in a pool of blood, unconscious. On examination witness found that the skull was fractured. Witness ordered his removal home, where he died from the effects of his injuries .- The jury returned a verdict of "Accidental death," and on the suggestion of Mr. J. L. Joyce, handed their fees to the widow.

> <u>Northampton Mercury 30th August 1901</u> Image ©The British Library Board

In 1905 Walter Isaac Butlin wound up two companies and this is probably when the family moved to Kettering.

#### In the High Court of Justice.—Companies (Winding-up). Mr. Justice Buokley. No. 0086 of 1905.

In the Matter of the Companies Acts, 1862 to 1900, and in the Matter of WATSON'S BOOT COMPANY Limited.

NOTICE is hereby given, that a petition for the winding up of the above named Company by the High Court of Justice was, on the 28th day of March, 1905, presented to the said Court by Walter Isaac Butlin, of Gordon Works, Rothwell, near Kettering, in the county of Northampton, Boot Manufacturer, and that the said petition is directed to be heard before the Court sitting at the Royal Courts of Justice, Strand, London, on the 11th day of April, 1905, and any creditor or contributory of the said Company desirous to support or oppose the making of an Order on the said petition may appear at the time of hearing by himself, or his Counsel, for that purpose; and a copy of the petition will be furnished to any creditor or contributory of the said Company requiring the same by the undersigned, on payment of the regulated charge for the same .-- Dated this 29th day of March, 1905.

> RALPH RAPHAEL and CO., 59, Moorgate-street, London, E.C., Solicitors for the Pelitioner.

LONDON GAZETTE March 31<sup>st</sup> 1905. Issue 27780 p. 2476.

#### WALTER I. BUTLIN AND CO. Limited.

TAKE notice that at an Extraordinary General Meeting of the above named Company, duly convened, and hald at the registered offices of the Company, Gordon Shoe Works, Rothwell, near Kettering, on Friday, the 30th day of June, 1905, the subjoined Extraordinary Resolution was duly passed :--

Extraordinary Resolution.—" That it has been proved to the satisfaction of this Meeting that the Company cannot, by reason of its liabilities, continue its business, and that it is advisable to wind up the same, and accordingly that the Company be wound up voluntarily, and that Mr. Augustus Oufaude Palmer, of St. Giles-street, Northampton, Chartered Accountant, be and he is hereby appointed Liquidator for the purposes of such winding up."

Dated the 20th June, 1905.

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#### WALTER ISAAC BUTLIN, Chairman.

London Gazette 4<sup>th</sup> July 1905. Issue 27813 p. 4656.

At the time of the 1911 Census, Walter was aged 51 and living with his family in a house named South Holme in School Lane, Kettering. He describes himself as 'commercial traveller (boots)'. He died aged 71 and was buried on 17<sup>th</sup> November 1930 in London Road Cemetery, Kettering.

BUTLIN Walter Isaac of 55 The Broadway Kettering Northamp-

- tonshire died 13 November 1930 at 44 Leigham Court-road
- Streatham Surrey Probate Leicester 3 January to Sarah Ann
- Butlin widow and Leslie Raymond Butlin commercial
- traveller. Effects £367 3s. 2d.

Reproduced courtesy of Ancestry.co.uk. Original data: Principal Probate Registry. Calendar of the Grants of Probate and Letters of Administration made in the Probate Registries of the High Court of Justice in England. London, England © Crown copyright.

Sarah Ann Butlin died at the age of 73 and was buried on 12<sup>th</sup> May 1934 in London Road Cemetery. One of the children of Walter Isaac and Sarah Ann was Cyril Walter who was a professional musician and there is an entry for him in the Dictionary of Composers for the Church in Great Britain and Ireland (edited by Robert Evans and Maggie Humphreys). Cvril died in 1958.

**BUTLIN, Cyril Walter** Born in Rothwell, Northamptonshire in 1886. Educated privately with A.H. Essam, Cuthbert Harris, Henry Middleton and Charles Wood. Organist and choirmaster of Fuller Baptist Church. Kettering. Northamptonshire. A lecturer with the Workers' Educational Association. Composed hymn tunes and other items of church music.

Probably the most notable member of Walter's family was his son Kenneth Rupert Butlin who was born in Rothwell in 1897 and attended Oundle School before achieving a first class degree in chemistry at Trinity. Cambridge. Kenneth married Helen Mary Fletcher in 1928 and the marriage certificate displays details of his father who describes himself as a retired boot & shoe manufacturer.

D. 104

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No.	When Married.	Name and Surname.	Age.	Condition.	Rank or Profession.	Residence at the time of Marriage.	Father's Name and Surname.	Rank or Profession of Fath
207	Agazi	Kenneth Report Buttin	31	Bachelos	Chemist	le South down Mun South Road Handsturth.	Butter	Refired Bos Shoe
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Aar	ried in the	Farish Church. accor	ding to t	he Direct C		111		er Bank by

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Kenneth became a leading scientist and a pioneer of biotechnology who developed an awareness of the importance of microbes and how they could be beneficial to society. He established the Chemical Research Laboratory at Teddington which was internationally renowned and he was the author of several scientific publications. He was known as 'Butch' and when he died of kidney failure at his home in Teddington on 1st October 1965, his close colleague John R Postgate wrote an obituary for the Oxford Dictionary of National Biography and another for the Microbiology journal. The final paragraph of the latter provides an endearing insight into the character of Kenneth Butlin:

### EMBRACING THE PAST | INSPIRING THE NEXT GENERATION

'It would be wrong to conclude this obituary without a word about Butlin the man. His exuberant friendly personality made a lasting impression on all who met him and inspired great affection and loyalty. He was a lover of classical music, a connoisseur of wine, and he derived great enjoyment from travelling, paintings, good food and convivial company. As another obituarist has written (The Times, 2 Oct. 1965), he 'had no time for the two cultures'; he refused to divorce science from everyday culture, and this refusal is exemplified by the uncommonly high standard of writing that characterized his scientific exposition. But, though an intellectual, he was in no way austere: in the right company, a pint of draught beer was as delightful as a vintage Chateau Cheval Blanc, impromptu music-hall songs as enjoyable as the grand opera that he loved. Despite a lifelong impediment in his speech, which disappeared completely when he sang, any company was always the gayer, the more enriched, for his presence. No event could remain wholly formal when Butlin was around. If this obituary has shown moments of unseemly gaiety, it is surely as Butch would have wished.' John R Postgate

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Kenneth Rupert Butlin is buried in Sapperton New Churchyard in Gloucestershire.

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As a lighter postscript to Gordon Street in its earliest years, here is an account of some unedifying behaviour that took place there and which resulted in a case being heard at Kettering Police Court. Mr J.T. Stockburn was in the chair and the other officials were Mr T. Wallis, Mr J.A. Gotch and Mr H. Barlow.

### BAD LANGUAGE.

Edwin Chaplin, shoehand, Kettering, was summoned for using obscene language, at Kettering, on September 29th.—Defendant pleaded guilty, and was fined 5s. and costs 6s.; in default seven days.

Thomas Hill, foundryman, of Rothwell, answered to a similar charge on September 5th. --P.C. Stimpson deposed to hearing defendant using very bad language in Gordon-street. Witness requested defendant to use better language and to go home, but he refused.--Mr. F. W. Bull, who prosecuted for the Rothwell Urban Council, called Mrs. Wade, of Gordon-street, Rothwell, who corroborated.--Hill called his wife, who said her husband was smoking his pipe outside his house, and was not drunk. It was only the Wades who wished to make a quarrel. Mrs. Wade lived opposite witness, and was a very quarrelsome woman. The landlord said he did not know what to do with her.--Recalled, P.C. Stimpson stated that he was only ten yards away when he heard defendant use the language produced.-Fined 5s. and costs 8s.

Evening Telegraph 17<sup>th</sup> October 1900. Image ©The British Library Board

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